

APPENDIX

Methodology

Selection of States and Counties for Inclusion

To obtain a variety of counties that voted for Trump or for Clinton, the election map for Politico.com¹ was used to select counties within states that are considered “rust belt” states. The actual states included in the “rust belt” vary depending on what source is used. This table includes states included in the rust belt from encyclopedia.com²: Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Ohio, Wisconsin, and Pennsylvania. Once the state and county were selected using the Politico.com map, the actual results were obtained from each county’s County Election Boards or from the Secretary of State websites that contained county-by-county information.

Elections by County

Only counties that provided tabulated percentages were used in this chart. Many counties used raw number votes in their reporting. This table does not include calculations from those counties of percentages. Many county results are unofficial until certified at county board meetings. Unofficial results are clearly marked in the county reports.

Some counties allowed for Straight Party voting in addition to selection of candidates. Straight party voting is not included in the calculations in this table. However, straight party voting can be viewed in the same county results as the candidate voting percentages provided.

Third Party candidates Johnson and Stein were only included in the Table if the percent of the voting block earned by either of the candidates was more than 1% of the county.

Race Calculations

Census Data were used to determine the percentage of “White Only, not Hispanic or Latino.” Specifically “Quick Facts” data cites were used, as this information is available on a county-by-county basis. “White Only, not Hispanic or Latino” is defined by the Census as: “are individuals who responded “No, not Spanish/Hispanic/Latino” and who reported “White” as their only entry in the race question.”³

For the “All Other Races/Ethnicities” category, the Census does not pool the racial and ethnic groups together on the Quick Facts data sheets. All other races was calculated from simply subtracting the “White Only, not Hispanic or Latino” percentage from 100% to aggregate of the remaining population.

The data in Quick Facts is from the 2010 Census for the year 2010 and from the 2015 Population Estimate by the Census.⁴

¹ *2016 Presidential Election Results*, POLITICO (last updated Dec. 13, 2016), <http://www.politico.com/2016-election/results/map/president>.

² *Rust Belt: Dictionary of American History*, ENCYCLOPEDIA.COM (2003), <http://www.encyclopedia.com/places/united-states-and-canada/miscellaneous-us-geography/rust-belt>.

³ *Race*, U.S. CENSUS QUICKFACTS, <http://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/00> (last visited Nov. 22, 2015) (Click on lower-case-i icon to the left of entry titled “White alone, percent, July 2015”).

⁴ *Methodology for United States Population Estimates: Vintage 2015*, <http://www.census.gov/popest/methodology/2015-natstcoopr-meth.pdf> (last visited Dec. 18, 2016).

Education and Income Information

All education and income information comes from the same “Quick Facts” data table as the information about the “White Alone, Not Hispanic or Latino” race information.

For income, both median and per capita income were included for comparison. The Census uses the following definition for median income:

The **median** divides the income distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases falling below the median income and one-half above the median. For households and families, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of households and families including those with no income. The median income for individuals is based on individuals 15 years old and over with income. Median income for households, families, and individuals is computed on the basis of a standard distribution.⁵

The Census uses the following definition for per capita income:

Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group including those living in group quarters. It is derived by dividing the aggregate income of a particular group by the total population in that group. This measure is rounded to the nearest whole dollar.⁶

Foreign Born Persons

The Census uses the following definition for foreign born persons: The foreign-born population includes anyone who was not a U.S. citizen or a U.S. national at birth. This includes respondents who indicated they were a U.S. citizen by naturalization or not a U.S. citizen.

⁵ *Median Income*, U.S. CENSUS QUICK FACTS, <https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/00> (last visited Dec. 18, 2015) (Click on lower-case-i icon to the left of entry titled “Median household income (in 2015 dollars), 2011-2015”).

⁶ *Per Capita Income*, U.S. CENSUS QUICK FACTS, <https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/00> (last visited Dec. 18, 2015) (Click on lower-case-i icon to the left of entry titled “Per capita income in past 12 months (in 2015 dollars), 2011-2015”).

State: Indiana									
County: Daviess									
Election Results ⁷	2010 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino ⁸	2010 All Other Races	2015 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino	2015 All Other Races	High School Grad or Higher, 25+	Bachelor's Degree or Higher, 25+	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income, Past 12 Months	Foreign Born Persons
Trump - 78.98%	95%	5%	96.5%	3.5%	County: 74.8% State: 87.8%	County: 13.7% State: 24.1%	County: \$47,342 State: \$49,255	County: \$21,101 State: \$25,346	County: 2.3% State: 4.8%
Clinton - 16.64%									
Johnson - 3.61%									
County: Hamilton									
Election Results ⁹	2010 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino ¹⁰	2010 All Other Races	2015 White Alone, Not Hispanic	2015 All Other Races	High School Grad or Higher, 25+	Bachelor's Degree or Higher, 25+	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income, Past 12 Months	Foreign Born Persons
Trump - 56%	88.5%	11.5%	87.8%	12.2%	County: 96.1% State: 87.8%	County: 55.9% State: 24.1%	County: \$86,222 State: \$49,255	County: \$41,316 State: \$25,346	County: 7.5% State: 4.8%
Clinton- 36.7%									
Johnson- 5.85%									
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⁷ Election Summary Report: Daviess County, Indiana, http://www.daviness.org/egov/documents/1478654128_15773.pdf (last visited Nov. 11, 2016).
⁸ Quick Facts: Daviess County, Indiana, U.S. CENSUS QUICK FACTS, <http://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PS/T045215/18027,18,00> (last visited Feb. 9, 2017).
⁹ Hamilton County General Election Results, <http://www2.hamiltoncounty.in.gov/Elections/2016G/results/index.htm> (last visited Nov. 16, 2016).
¹⁰ Quick Facts: Hamilton County, Indiana, U.S. CENSUS QUICK FACTS, <http://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PS/T045215/18,18057,00> (last visited Feb. 9, 2017).

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County: Jasper									
Election Results ¹¹	2010 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino ¹²	2010 All Other Races	2015 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino	2015 All Other Races	High School Grad or Higher, 25+	Bachelor's Degree or Higher, 25+	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income, Past 12 Months	Foreign Born Persons
Trump - 69.61% Clinton - 24.7% Johnson - 4.6%	95.8%	4.2%	97.1%	2.9%	County: 87.9% State: 87.8%	County: 15.3% State: 24.1%	County: \$55,374 State: \$49,255	County: \$24,614 State: \$25,346	County: 2.6% State: 4.8%
County: Lake									
Election Results ¹³	2010 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino ¹⁴	2010 All Other Races	2015 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino	2015 All Other Races	High School Grad or Higher, 25+	Bachelor's Degree or Higher, 25+	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income, Past 12 Months	Foreign Born Persons
Trump - 37.28% Clinton - 57.67% Johnson - 3.84%	64.4%	35.6%	71%	29%	County: 87.2% State: 87.8%	County: 20.4% State: 24.1%	County: \$50,135 State: \$49,255	County: \$24,756 State: \$25,346	County: 6.8% State: 4.8%

¹¹ FINAL ELECTION SUMMARY REPORT: JASPER COUNTY, INDIANA, http://www.jaspercountyin.gov/egov/documents/1478667620_73869.pdf (last visited Nov. 17, 2016).

¹² *Quick Facts: Jasper County, Indiana*, U.S. CENSUS QUICK FACTS, <http://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/18073,18,00> (last visited Feb. 9, 2017).

¹³ *Lake County, Indiana: 2016 Election Results*, <http://cms.lakecountyin.org/openems/openems/leportal-cms/voters/microvote/2016GeneralElectionResults/index.htm> (last visited Nov. 17, 2016).

¹⁴ *Quick Facts: Lake County, Indiana*, U.S. CENSUS QUICK FACTS, <http://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/18089,18,00> (last visited Feb. 9, 2017).

County: Marion									
Election Results ¹⁵	2010 White Alone, Not Hispanic or Latino ¹⁶	2010 All Other Races	2015 White Alone, Not Hispanic	2015 All Other Races	High School Grad or Higher, 25+	Bachelor's Degree or Higher, 25+	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income, Past 12 Months	Foreign Born Persons
Trump – 35.53% Clinton – 58.03% Johnson – 4.96%	62.7%	37.3%	65.8%	34.2%	County: 85% State: 87.8%	County: 28.3% State: 24.1%	County: \$42,168 State: \$49,255	County: \$24,330 State: \$25,346	County: 8.3% State: 4.8%
State: Illinois									
County: Dupage									
Election Results ¹⁷	2010 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino ¹⁸	2010 All Other Races	2015 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino	2015 All Other Races	High School Grad or Higher, 25+	Bachelor's Degree or Higher, 25+	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income, Past 12 Months	Foreign Born Persons
Trump – 39.2% Clinton – 53.9% Johnson – 4.8% Stein – 1.5%	77.9%	22.1%	80.7%	19.3%	County: 92.4% State: 87.9%	County: 46.7% State: 32.3%	County: \$79,658 State: \$57,574	County: \$39,336 State: \$30,494	County: 18.7% State: 14%

¹⁵ *Certified Results: Marion County, Indiana*, http://www.indy.gov/eGov/County/Clerk/Election/Election_Info/Election%20Results/2016GenResults.txt (last visited Nov. 17, 2016).

¹⁶ *Quick Facts: Marion County, Indiana*, U.S. CENSUS QUICK FACTS, <http://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/18097,18,00> (last visited Feb. 9, 2017).

¹⁷ *Dupage County Election Results – 2016 General*, (select Federal for race group, then Select President/Vice President for contest), http://electionresults.dupageco.org/dynamicresults/Summary_Unofficial.aspx?ElectionID=24 (last visited Nov. 20, 2016).

¹⁸ *Quick Facts: Dupage County, Illinois*, U.S. CENSUS QUICK FACTS, <http://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/17043,17,00> (last visited Feb. 9, 2017).

County: Lake									
Election Results ¹⁹	2010 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino ²⁰	2010 All Other Races	2015 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino	2015 All Other Races	High School Grad or Higher, 25+	Bachelor's Degree or Higher, 25+	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income, Past 12 Months	Foreign Born Persons
Trump – 36.8% Clinton – 57.4% Johnson – 4.4% Stein – 1.2%	75.1%	24.9%	82%	18%	County: 89.4% State: 87.9%	County: 43.2% State: 32.3%	County: \$78,026 State: \$57,574	County: \$39,299 State: \$30,494	County: 18.5% State: 14%
County: LaSalle									
Election Results ²¹	2010 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino ²²	2010 All Other Races	2015 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino	2015 All Other Races	High School Grad or Higher, 25+	Bachelor's Degree or Higher, 25+	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income, Past 12 Months	Foreign Born Persons
Trump – 53.65% Clinton – 39.29% Johnson – 4.6% Stein – 1.3%	93.2%	6.8%	94.6%	5.4%	County: 88.2% State: 87.9%	County: 16.2% State: 32.3%	County: \$50,633 State: \$57,574	County: \$25,755 State: \$30,494	County: 3.4% State: 14%
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¹⁹ Lake County Clerk: Official Results, <http://results.enr.clarityelections.com/IL/Lake/63896/182250/Web01/en/summary.html> (last visited Nov. 20, 2016).
²⁰ Quick Facts: Lake County, Illinois, U.S. CENSUS QUICK FACTS, <http://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/17097,17,00> (last visited Feb. 9, 2017).
²¹ LaSalle County Election Results – 2016 General, <http://lasallecounty.org/lasalle-county-clerk-election-results/> (last visited Feb. 19, 2017).
²² Quick Facts: LaSalle County, Illinois, U.S. CENSUS QUICK FACTS, <http://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/17099,17,00> (last visited Feb. 9, 2017).

County: McHenry									
Election Results ²³	2010 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino ²⁴	2010 All Other Races	2015 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino	2015 All Other Races/	High School Grad or Higher, 25+	Bachelor's Degree or Higher, 25+	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income, Past 12 Months	Foreign Born Persons
Trump – 50.3% Clinton – 42.7% Johnson – 5% Stein – 1.5%	90.1%	9.9%	93.5%	6.5%	County: 92.4% State: 87.9%	County: 32.5% State: 32.3%	County: \$77,222 State: \$57,574	County: \$33,735 State: \$30,494	County: 9.7% State: 14%

County: McLean									
Election Results ²⁵	2010 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino ²⁶	2010 All Other Races	2015 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino	2015 All Other Races	High School Grad or Higher, 25+	Bachelor's Degree or Higher, 25+	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income, Past 12 Months	Foreign Born Persons
Trump – 49.32% Clinton – 41.1% Johnson – 6.07% Stein – 1.42%	84.3%	15.7%	84.3%	15.7%	County: 95% State: 87.9%	County: 44% State: 32.3%	County: \$62,211 State: \$57,574	County: \$31,305 State: \$30,494	County: 6.4% State: 14%

²³ General Election: McHenry County, Illinois, <http://results.enr.clarityelections.com/IL/McHenry/64179/182531/Web01/en/summary.html> (last visited Nov. 20, 2016).

²⁴ Quick Facts McHenry County, Illinois, U.S. CENSUS QUICK FACTS, <http://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/17111,17,00> (last visited Feb. 9, 2017).

²⁵ Election Summary Report: McLean County, IL, <http://webapp.mcleancountyil.gov/webapps/CountyClerk/results/results-1.htm> (last visited Nov. 17, 2016).

²⁶ Quick Facts: McLean County, Illinois, U.S. CENSUS QUICK FACTS, <http://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/17113,17,00> (last visited Feb. 9, 2017).

State: Michigan									
County: Bay									
Election Results ²⁷	2010 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino ²⁸	2010 All Other Races	2015 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino	2015 Other Races	High School Grad or Higher, 25+	Bachelor's Degree or Higher, 25+	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income, Past 12 Months	Foreign Born Persons
Trump – 53.17% Clinton – 40.62% Johnson – 4.11% Stein – 1.02%	94.1%	5.9%	94.7%	5.3%	County: 89.3% State: 89.6%	County: 18.3% State: 26.9%	County: \$45,583 State: \$49,576	County: \$24,445 State: \$26,607	County: 1.4% State: 6.3%
County: Genesee									
Election Results ²⁹	2010 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino ³⁰	2010 All Other Races	2015 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino	2015 Other Races	High School Grad or Higher, 25+	Bachelor's Degree or Higher, 25+	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income, Past 12 Months	Foreign Born Persons
Trump – 42.59% Clinton – 51.99% Johnson – 3.15% Stein – 1.11%	74.5%	25.5%	75.2%	24.8%	County: 89.3% State: 89.6%	County: 19.3% State: 26.9%	County: \$42,327 State: \$49,576	County: \$22,957 State: \$26,607	County: 2.3% State: 6.3%

²⁷ Bay County Michigan: Summary Report, <http://www.baycounty-mi.gov/Does/Clerk/Summary%2016.pdf> (last visited Nov. 20, 2016).

²⁸ Quick Facts: Bay County, Michigan, U.S. CENSUS QUICK FACTS, <http://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/26017,26,00> (last visited Feb. 9, 2017).

²⁹ Genesee County Michigan Official Summary, <https://co.genesee.mi.us/currentelectionsresults/summary.htm> (last visited Nov. 20, 2016).

³⁰ Quick Facts: Genesee County, Michigan, U.S. CENSUS QUICK FACTS, <http://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/26049,26,00> (last visited Feb. 9, 2017).

County: Ottawa									
Election Results ³¹	2010 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino ³²	2010 All Other Races	2015 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino	2015 All Other Races	High School Grad or Higher, 25+	Bachelor's Degree or Higher, 25+	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income, Past 12 Months	Foreign Born Persons
Trump – 61.5% Clinton – 31.3% Johnson – 4.4% Stein – 1%	90.1%	9.9%	92.7%	7.3%	County: 91.4% State: 89.6%	County: 31.1% State: 26.9%	County: \$58,989 State: \$49,576	County: \$26,519 State: \$26,607	County: 5.7% State: 6.3%
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³¹ *Ottawa County Election Results*, <http://gis.miottawa.org/ElectionResults/Election/Summary/NOV0816> (click on plus next to President of the United States)(last visited Nov. 20, 2016).

³² *Quick Facts: Ottawa County, Michigan*, U.S. CENSUS QUICK FACTS, <http://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/26139,26,00> (last visited Feb. 9, 2017).

County: Sanilac										
Election Results ³³	2010 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino ³⁴	2010 All Other Races	2015 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino	2015 Other Races	2015 All Other Races	High School Grad or Higher, 25+	Bachelor's Degree or Higher, 25+	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income, Past 12 Months	Foreign Born Persons
Trump – 69.87% Clinton – 25.32% Johnson – 3.44%	96.6%	3.4%	97.3%	2.7%	2.7%	County: 87.8% State: 89.6%	County: 12.3% State: 26.9%	County: \$41,100 State: \$49,576	County: \$21,374 State: \$26,607	County: 1.3% State: 6.3%
County: Wayne										
Election Results ³⁵	2010 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino ³⁶	2010 All Other Races	2015 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino	2015 Other Races	2015 All Other Races	High School Grad or Higher, 25+	Bachelor's Degree or Higher, 25+	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income, Past 12 Months	Foreign Born Persons
Trump – 29.27% Clinton – 66.34% Johnson – 2.4%	52.3%	47.7%	54.8%	45.2%	45.2%	County: 84.7% State: 89.6%	County: 22% State: 26.9%	County: \$41,210 State: \$49,576	County: \$22,897 State: \$26,607	County: 8.1% State: 6.3%
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³³ Sanilac County Michigan, County Clerk, <http://www.sanilacounty.net/PublicPages/Entity.aspx?ID=196> (under Documents, select elections, then 2016, then summary report) (last visited Nov. 17, 2016).

³⁴ Quick Facts: Sanilac County, Michigan, U.S. CENSUS QUICK FACTS, <http://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/26151,26,00> (last visited Feb. 9, 2017).

³⁵ Wayne County Election Division: Results, <http://www.waynecounty.com/clerk/1609.htm> (click on Official General Election Results) (last visited Nov. 17, 2016).

³⁶ Quick Facts: Wayne County, Michigan, U.S. CENSUS QUICK FACTS, <http://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/26163,26,00> (last visited Feb. 9, 2017).

State: Ohio									
County: Cuyahoga									
Election Results ³⁷	2010 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino ³⁸	2010 All Other Races	2015 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino	2015 All Other Races	High School Grad or Higher, 25+	Bachelor's Degree or Higher, 25+	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income, Past 12 Months	Foreign Born Persons
Trump – 30.5% Clinton – 65.2% Johnson – 2.1%	63.6%	36.4%	64.2%	35.8%	County: 88% State: 89.1%	County: 30.5% State: 26.1%	County: \$44,190 State: \$49,429	County: \$28,215 State: \$26,953	County: 7.1% State: 4.1%
County: Franklin									
Election Results ³⁹	2010 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino ⁴⁰	2010 All Other Races	2015 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino	2015 All Other Races	High School Grad or Higher, 25+	Bachelor's Degree or Higher, 25+	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income, Past 12 Months	Foreign Born Persons
Trump – 33.9% Clinton – 59.7% Johnson – 3.3% Stein – 1%	69.2%	30.8%	69.3%	30.7%	County: 90% State: 89.1%	County: 37.6% State: 26.1%	County: \$52,341 State: \$49,429	County: \$29,244 State: \$26,953	County: 9.8% State: 4.1%
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³⁷ *Cuyahoga County Election Results*, http://boe.cuyahogacounty.us/pdf_boe/en-US/electionresults2016/112016/amended/11082016AmendedOfficialResultsbyCategory.HTM (last visited Nov. 19, 2016).

³⁸ *Quick Facts: Cuyahoga County, Ohio*, U.S. CENSUS QUICK FACTS, <http://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/39035,39,00> (last visited Feb. 9, 2017).

³⁹ *Franklin County, Ohio Official Election Results*, <http://vote.franklincountyohio.gov/public/documents/PDF/B5562267-DF17-BB4B-4F7FF595AFEBED830.pdf> (last visited Feb. 19, 2017).

⁴⁰ *Quick Facts: Franklin County, Ohio*, U.S. CENSUS QUICK FACTS, <http://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/39049,39,00> (last visited Feb. 9, 2017).

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County: Portage

Election Results ⁴¹	2010 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino ⁴²	2010 All Other Races	2015 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino	2015 All Other Races	High School Grad or Higher, 25+	Bachelor's Degree or Higher, 25+	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income, Past 12 Months	Foreign Born Persons
Trump - 52.2% Clinton - 42.14% Johnson - 3.11% Stein - 1.07%	92.3%	7.7%	91.3%	8.7%	County: 91.4% State: 89.1%	County: 26% State: 26.1%	County: \$55,552 State: \$49,429	County: \$26,042 State: \$26,953	County: 3.7% State: 4.1%

County: Shelby

Election Results ⁴³	2010 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino ⁴⁴	2010 All Other Races	2015 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino	2015 All Other Races	High School Grad or Higher, 25+	Bachelor's Degree or Higher, 25+	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income, Past 12 Months	Foreign Born Persons
Trump - 78.06% Clinton - 17.82%	94.7%	5.3%	94.5%	5.5%	County: 90.1% State: 89.1%	County: 16.3% State: 26.1%	County: \$54,550 State: \$28,215	County: \$26,741 State: \$26,953	County: 1.7% State: 4.1%

⁴¹ Summary Report: Portage County, <http://www.co.portage.oh.us/election/20161108-General/Results/Final%20Unofficial.HTM> (last visited Nov. 19, 2016).

⁴² Quick Facts: Portage County, Ohio, U.S. CENSUS QUICK FACTS, <http://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/39133,39,00> (last visited Feb. 9, 2017).

⁴³ Shelby County Ohio: Unofficial Results, <http://co.shelby.oh.us/wp-content/uploads/2016/11/unofficial-1116-1.pdf> (last visited Nov. 17, 2016).

⁴⁴ Quick Facts: Shelby County, Ohio U.S. CENSUS QUICK FACTS, <http://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/39149,39,00>, (last visited Feb. 9, 2017).

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County: Huntingdon									
Election Results ⁴⁹	2010 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino ⁵⁰	2010 All Other Races	2015 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino	2015 All Other Races	High School Grad or Higher, 25+	Bachelor's Degree or Higher, 25+	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income, Past 12 Months	Foreign Born Persons
Trump - 73.04% Clinton - 22.81% Johnson - 2.10%	92.5%	7.5%	92.5%	7.5%	County: 88% State: 89.2%	County: 14.3% State: 28.6%	County: \$44,396 State: \$53,599	County: \$21,714 State: \$29,291	County: 1.1% State: 6.3%
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County: Montgomery									

⁴⁹ *Huntingdon County Unofficial Election Results*, <http://www.huntingdoncounty.net/CountyNews/2016%20ELECTION%20SUMMARY%20UNOFFICIAL.html> (last visited Nov. 17, 2016).

⁵⁰ *Quick Facts: Huntingdon County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. CENSUS QUICK FACTS, <http://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/42061.42.00> (last visited Feb. 9, 2017).

Election Results ⁵¹	2010 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino ⁵²	2010 All Other Races	2015 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino	2015 All Other Races	High School Grad or Higher, 25+	Bachelor's Degree or Higher, 25+	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income, Past 12 Months	Foreign Born Persons
Trump – 37.27% Clinton – 58.19% Johnson – 2.49%	81.1%	18.9%	80.6%	10.4%	County: 93.8% State: 89.2%	County: 46.9% State: 28.6%	County: \$80,675 State: \$53,599	County: \$42,275 State: \$29,291	County: 10.2% State: 6.3%
County: Philadelphia									
Election Results ⁵³	2010 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino ⁵⁴	2010 All Other Races	2015 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino	2015 All Other Races	High School Grad or Higher, 25+	Bachelor's Degree or Higher, 25+	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income, Past 12 Months	Foreign Born Persons
Trump – 15.3% Clinton – 82.5% Johnson – 1%	41%	59%	45.1%	54.9%	County: 82% State: 89.2%	County: 25.4% State: 28.6%	County: \$38,253 State: \$53,599	County: \$22,919 State: \$29,291	County: 12.7% State: 6.3%
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⁵¹ *Montgomery County Pennsylvania Election Results*, <https://electionresults.montcopa.org/#/list?evview=sw&l=67> (click on races) (last visited Nov. 17, 2016).
⁵² *Quick Facts: Montgomery County, Pennsylvania, U.S. CENSUS QUICK FACTS*, <http://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/42091,42,00> (last visited Feb. 9, 2017).
⁵³ *Department of State: 2016 Presidential Election*, http://www.electionreturns.pa.gov/ENR_New/General/CountyResults?countyName=Philadelphia&ElectionID=undefined&ElectionType=G&IsActive=undefined (last visited Nov. 19, 2016).
⁵⁴ *Quick Facts: Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania, U.S. CENSUS QUICK FACTS*, <http://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/42101,42,00> (last visited Feb. 9, 2017).

County: Westmoreland										
Election Results ⁵⁵	2010 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino ⁵⁶	2010 All Other Races	2015 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino	2015 All Other Races	High School Grad or Higher, 25+	Bachelor's Degree or Higher, 25+	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income, Past 12 Months	Foreign Born Persons	
Trump – 63.5% Clinton-Johnson – 2.38%	95.3%	4.7%	95%	5%	County: 92.7% State: 89.2%	County: 26.4% State: 28.6%	County: \$52,247 State: \$53,599	County: \$29,472 State: \$29,291	County: 1.5% State: 6.3%	
State: Wisconsin										
County: Dane										
Election Results ⁵⁷	2010 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino ⁵⁸	2010 All Other Races	2015 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino	2015 All Other Races	High School Grad or Higher, 25+	Bachelor's Degree or Higher, 25+	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income, Past 12 Months	Foreign Born Persons	
Trump – 23.1% Clinton – 70.4% Johnson – 3.4%	84.7%	15.3%	85.8%	14.2%	County: 95% State: 91%	County: 47.9% State: 27.8%	County: \$62,865 State: \$53,357	County: \$34,562 State: \$28,340	County: 8.1% State: 4.8%	
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⁵⁵ Official Election Results for Westmoreland County, <http://www.co.westmoreland.pa.us/DocumentCenter/View/8036> (last visited Nov. 19, 2016).
⁵⁶ Quick Facts: Westmoreland County, Pennsylvania, U.S. CENSUS QUICK FACTS, <http://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/421294200> (last visited Feb. 9, 2017).
⁵⁷ Dane County Clerk's Office: 2016 General Election, <https://www.countyofdane.com/election/electiondetail.aspx?id=89> (last visited Nov. 20, 2016).
⁵⁸ Quick Facts: Dane County, Wisconsin, U.S. CENSUS QUICK FACTS, <http://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/550255500> (last visited Feb. 9, 2017).

County: Douglas									
Election Results ⁵⁹	2010 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino	2010 All Other Races	2015 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino	2015 Other Races	High School Grad or Higher, 25+	Bachelor's Degree or Higher, 25+	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income, Past 12 Months	Foreign Born Persons
Trump – 42.98% Clinton – 50.49% Johnson – 3.22% Stein – 1.50%	93.2%	6.8%	93%	7%	County: 93.4% State: 91%	County: 22.5% State: 27.8%	County: \$47,095 State: \$53,357	County: \$25,191 State: \$28,340	County: 1.7% State: 4.8%
County: Lincoln									
Election Results ⁶¹	2010 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino ⁶²	2010 All Other Races	2015 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino	2015 Other Races/	High School Grad or Higher, 25+	Bachelor's Degree or Higher, 25+	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income, Past 12 Months	Foreign Born Persons
Trump – 57.12% Clinton – 36.52% Johnson – 4.05%	97.2%	2.8%	97%	3%	County: 90% State: 91%	County: 15.3% State: 27.8%	County: \$49,721 State: \$53,357	County: \$25,856 State: \$28,340	County: 0.9% State: 4.8%
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⁵⁹ Douglas County, Wisconsin: Final Results, <http://www.douglascountywi.org/Archive.aspx?ADID=3424> (last visited Nov. 20, 2016).
⁶⁰ Quick Facts: Douglas County, Wisconsin, U.S. CENSUS QUICK FACTS, <http://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/55031,55,00> (last visited Feb. 9, 2017).
⁶¹ Summary Report: Lincoln County, Wisconsin, <http://election.co.lincoln.wi.us/20161108/Election%20Summary.html>, (last visited Nov. 20, 2016).
⁶² Quick Facts: Lincoln County, Wisconsin, U.S. CENSUS QUICK FACTS, <http://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/55069,55,00> (last visited Feb. 9, 2017).

County: Marathon									
Election Results ⁶³	2010 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino ⁶⁴	2010 All Other Races	2015 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino	2015 Other Races	High School Grad or Higher, 25+	Bachelor's Degree or Higher, 25+	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income, Past 12 Months	Foreign Born Persons
Trump – 56.12% Clinton – 38.09% Johnson – 3.35%	91.3%	8.7%	91.3%	8.7%	County: 91% State: 91%	County: 23.7% State: 27.8%	County: \$54,083 State: \$53,357	County: \$28,457 State: \$28,340	County: 4.1% State: 4.8%
County: Racine									
Election Results ⁶⁵	2010 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino ⁶⁶	2010 All Other Races	2015 White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino	2015 Other Races/	High School Grad or Higher, 25+	Bachelor's Degree or Higher, 25+	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income, Past 12 Months	Foreign Born Persons
Trump – 48.10% Clinton – 43.87% Johnson – 3.35%	79.7%	20.3%	83.9%	16.1%	County: 88.2% State: 91%	County: 23.7% State: 27.8%	County: \$55,584 State: \$53,357	County: \$27,895 State: \$28,340	County: 4.8% State: 4.8%

⁶³ *Marathon County Election Results*, <http://www.co.marathon.wi.us/Departments/CountyClerk/Elections/Results.aspx> (last visited Nov. 20, 2016).

⁶⁴ *Quick Facts: Marathon County, Wisconsin*, U.S. CENSUS QUICK FACTS, <http://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/55073,55,00> (last visited Feb. 9, 2017).

⁶⁵ *Racine County Official Final Election Results*, <http://racinecounty.com/Home/ShowDocument?id=14268> (last visited Nov. 17, 2016); *see also* Racine County Eye, *How Racine County Voted in the Presidential Race* <https://www.racinecountyeve.com/how-racine-county-voted-in-the-presidential-race/> (November 9, 2016).

⁶⁶ *Quick Facts: Racine County, Wisconsin*, U.S. CENSUS QUICK FACTS, <http://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/55101,55,00> (last visited Feb. 9, 2017).